Calling all young writers

500 WORDS is an open invitation to the wide world of imagination – that means it’s a competition for all kids, of all abilities. It’s a chance to dust off those creative cobwebs, or perhaps pick up a pen or get typing for the first time, and set off on a storytelling adventure. Plus it provides a once in a lifetime opportunity to have a story read live on the radio by a superstar narrator like Julie Walters, Tom Hiddleston or David Walliams!

Each year we’re blown away by the breadth of our entrants’ brilliant ideas, from heart-warming stories of hope, punchy political satire, to truly bonkers tales that give our judges the giggles. We’ve received over three quarters of a million entries over the 7 years of the competition, and 500 WORDS 2018 is set to be bigger than ever!

This year we’ll be heading to the home of Henry VIII, Hampton Court Palace, for a fabulous 500 WORDS Final with special performances from pitch-perfect pop stars. If that’s not exciting enough, our winners will be treated to a ride in THE Chitty Chitty Bang Bang, down to the river for tea on the Thames.

Calling all teachers, librarians and parents

More than 6000 terrific teachers and librarians volunteered their time to help us judge the first round of the competition last year – and you could be one of them! If you want to help us in 2018, then head to bbc.co.uk/500words. As well as getting the chance to read some sensational stories, everyone who judges is entered into a draw to win tickets to the Final, so why not give it a go?

This pack contains some cracking ideas for you to use in the classroom, with writer’s block busting activities and exercises to get kids’ creative cogs turning. We’ve included sections focussing on each marking criteria of the competition, to give your kids the best possible chance of bringing home a gold medal.

You can also visit the ‘Learn’ section on our website for even more resources and top tips to get your class reading, writing and inspired. Your entire class – or even the whole school! – can enter the competition, and we promise to read EVERY SINGLE ONE.

It’s farewell from me for now! Thanks for getting involved with 500 WORDS and remember: no idea is a wrong idea! Don’t forget to submit your pupils’ entries online via the 500 WORDS website before 7pm on Thursday 22nd February.

Chris Evans

Chris Evans
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Easy, quick ideas, especially for younger writers
More ideas, especially for older writers
Some people say that every story has already been told…but our 500 WORDS writers know that’s not true! Every year, they come up with wonderfully inventive and original stories that wow our judges. Use some of these activities with your class and tell them to let their imaginations run free and take us on an adventure.

**Inspirational objects**

Unusual objects can be a great source of story inspiration. Raid the store cupboard or get your class to bring in intriguing items from home. Anything from an old hat to a telescope will do the trick. Ask questions about the object to inspire different story ideas. What could it be used for? Who might be looking for it? What secret could it hold? Suggest different genres or types of story such as mystery or science fiction and discuss how the item might be used in this kind of story.

**Facts into fiction**

Fun facts from different school subjects can inspire astounding stories. Did you know a jumping flea can accelerate faster than a space rocket taking off into orbit? You could use this science fact to spark a story about an astronaut flea saving Tim Peake from bug-eyed alien invaders. See who can think up the craziest story idea inspired by the facts they find.

**Headlines**

Real-life events can often spark great story ideas. Bring in a selection of newspaper reports and headlines. Ask your writers to read through these to find interesting details that could inspire an imaginative story. Why not take details from different reports to create a fresh and original story?

**Idea generator**

Sometimes it’s the mix of ingredients that can give you a story idea that stands out from the crowd. Get your writer to choose different characters, settings and genres from the next page and mix them together. What kind of mystery would Sherlock Holmes solve on his visit to Hogwarts?

**Originality**

Some people say that every story has already been told…but our 500 WORDS writers know that’s not true! Every year, they come up with wonderfully inventive and original stories that wow our judges. Use some of these activities with your class and tell them to let their imaginations run free and take us on an adventure.

Frank Cottrell Boyce says...

“What could be more fresh and original than you? You are unique and amazing. So the more of you you put in, the more original your story will be.”

Malorie Blackman says...

“Unusual settings and scenarios help spark story ideas but so do unusual characters in everyday settings.”

Did you know?

…in 2017 the word ‘trump’ featured in over 800 stories and over 100 invented words like Trumpalumpus, Trumpwinningtastic and Trumpsickle.
Story idea generator

Pick a type or genre of story, character and setting and put them together to think up a story idea. You can pick and mix from every category or even throw your own ideas into the mix.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Genre</th>
<th>Character</th>
<th>Setting</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mystery</td>
<td>Superhero</td>
<td>Haunted house</td>
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<tr>
<td>Romance</td>
<td>King Henry VIII</td>
<td>Planet X</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science fiction</td>
<td>Hedgehog</td>
<td>School</td>
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<tr>
<td>Horror</td>
<td>Vlogger</td>
<td>Department store</td>
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<td>Comedy</td>
<td>Rapper</td>
<td>Zoo</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fantasy</td>
<td>Wizard</td>
<td>Desert island</td>
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<td>Historical</td>
<td>Dinosaur</td>
<td>Mountain</td>
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<td>Adventure</td>
<td>Robot</td>
<td>Castle</td>
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<td>Spy</td>
<td>Secret agent</td>
<td>Enchanted forest</td>
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<tr>
<td>Animal</td>
<td>Archaeologist</td>
<td>City</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Genre

Character

Setting

Calling all young writers
Every story needs a star. From famous footballers to pet hamsters and fictional superheroes, unforgettable characters make stories come to life. Use some of these activities with your class to help them to dream up some page-turning protagonists.

**Instant impressions**
Writers can use adjectives to create an instant picture in a reader’s mind. Create a list of different adjectives such as ‘flashy,’ ‘tattered’ and ‘chinless’ and challenge your writers to choose three from your list to describe the lead character in their story. Alternatively, ask the class to create their own different lists of adjectives for heroes and villains. Remind your students not to scatter adjectives everywhere in their story but to use fun adjectives appropriately.

**Get the profile**
Asking questions about the characters in a story can give writers the answers they need to bring them to life. Challenge your writers to think about what a character is like and why they act the way they do. This can often help with plot ideas too! Get writers to ask each other questions about their character using the character profile on the next page.

**The game of the name**
Unforgettable characters need a memorable name. Suggest famous character names from fiction and ask the class to decide what type of story they are from. For example, would you expect to find a character called Eowyn Broadsword in a love story or a fantasy tale? Is this the kind of name you would give to a heroine or villain? Ask your writers to think about the type of story they are writing to make sure the character names they choose fit the bill.
Character profile

Complete this character profile to collect ideas about the lead character in your story. Try to answer every question to find out what makes your character tick.

My character’s name is: ____________________________________________

Can you describe what your character looks like?

My character looks like: ____________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________

Does your character speak or make any sounds?

My character sounds like: __________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________

What interests or pet hates does your character have?

My character likes/dislikes: _________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________

Does your character have a hobby? What do they do?

My character: ______________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________

Where does your character live?

My character lives: ________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________

Does your character have a family?

My character has: _________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________
Calling all teachers

Great stories have page-turning plots that keep readers glued to their seats to find out what happens next. Use some of these activities with your class to help them to turn their brilliant ideas into a fantastic story with a beginning, middle and end, and maybe a twist or two along the way as well!

Story starters ★★★

Get your writers to think about the event that will kick-start the plot of their story. Throwing the reader into the middle of the action straight away is a great way to grab their attention. Ask your writers to pick the opening scenes of a favourite book or film and give it a twist to create a new plot and storyboard their own story. For example, what if Bilbo Baggins hadn’t met Gandalf at the beginning of *The Hobbit* but Smaug the Dragon instead...

Obstacle race ★

Action drives the plot of a story forward. Pick a fictional character and give them a story starter such as Spiderman discovering a radioactive banana in his lunchbox. Pass the problem around the class, challenging one person to suggest how the fictional character would tackle the obstacle and then asking the next to invent a new obstacle to put in the character’s path. See how quickly the action escalates!

Story mountain ★★★

Creating a plot is like climbing a mountain – each event in the story should build on the one before. Get your writers to complete the story mountain worksheet on the next page to help them to plan their plots. Encourage them to think about the problems and challenges their protagonists will face.

The perfect ending ★★

The last lines of a story should pack a punch. List different story genres and discuss the different emotions each might evoke, for example, a reader of a horror story might feel nervous or uneasy if the story ends on a spooky scene. Ask your writers what emotions they want a reader to feel at the end of their story and challenge them to craft a final line that creates that feeling.

Did you know? ★

...the word *portal* was used over 9000 times in 2017 to build stories around worlds of fantasy, from time travel and fairy tale mash-ups to outer space and the land of aliens and zombies.
Complete the story mountain to plan out the plot of your story. Start at the bottom with a dramatic opening and then work out the different twists and turns your plot will take until you reach the end!
Every writer wants to find the perfect words to tell their story. Since the writer can only use 500 of them for this competition, it’s important for them to make the best use of every one. Use some of these activities with your class to help them to choose words that will make their 500 WORDS stories sparkle in the reader’s mind.

**Striking similes**

Share some of these similes from 500 WORDS stories and discuss the pictures they paint:
- ‘as tall as a dozen giraffes standing on top of each other’,
- ‘each step I took crackled like bacon cooking in a pan full of oil’,
- ‘my mouth hung open like the gates of Willy Wonka’s Chocolate Factory’.

Challenge your class to create their own striking similes using the worksheet on the next page.

**Word inventors**

Blending different words together to create new compound words can add interesting ideas and characters to a story. For example, blending ‘man’ and ‘suffragettes’ creates ‘manffragettes’, while if you add ‘water’ to a ‘yeti’ you end up with a ‘weti’! Challenge your writers to blend different words to create their own compound characters.

**Synonym**

Don’t let your writers settle for the first word that pops into their head. Flick through a thesaurus to find better alternatives for overused words like ‘big’ and ‘nice’. Pass this challenge round the classroom with each person having to find a synonym that’s even better than the last, for example, ‘big’, ‘enormous’, ‘gigantic’, ‘dinosaurian’…

**Get gongoozling!**

From ‘squeegees’ to ‘widdershins’, ‘mulligrubs’ to a ‘gongoozler’, get the class hitting the dictionaries to find out the meanings of some of these funny-sounding words! Challenge your writers to find their own funny words to weave into their stories. Could they fit a ‘flibbertigibbet’ into their story or find space for a ‘jackanapes’?

*Did you know?*

...there were over 3 million adjectives in the 2017 stories. Discombobulating, pulchritudinous and delusionary are a few of the wide range of descriptive words used.

*The Oxford School Thesaurus* can help broaden vocabulary and discover interesting alternatives to more common words.
A simile is a way of describing something by comparing it with something else, using ‘like’ or ‘as’. Using similes can help you to describe the scenes of your story in interesting and unusual ways. Complete the examples below to create your own striking similes. Try to choose unexpected words that will create an original picture in the reader’s mind. Then create your own similes from scratch!
The world is made of stories. Exciting stories, scary stories, thrilling stories, stories that make you cry and ones that leave you giggling so hard that your face hurts. The magic ingredient in all these types of stories is enjoyment. Use some of these activities to help your class create stories that will wow the judges.

Who’s who?
Get your class to think about who’s telling their story. Invent a character and send them on a tour of the school. Challenge your class to describe the character’s journey, sharing their thoughts and feelings about what they see. At key moments shout out a change of character and see how the story changes. You could switch from a fairy-tale princess to a secret agent or even an escaped dinosaur!

Twisty tales
Take some traditional story openings and give them a twist. How about starting a ‘Once upon a time’ story about a bogey that lives up a nose? Or change Little Red Riding Hood to Little Red Hiding Hoodie and make her the villain of the story? Perhaps you could give Rapunzel a smartphone or let Cinderella meet Luke Skywalker… Have fun twisting traditional fairy tales into stories that will surprise the reader.

Action and emotion
Can you show how you’re feeling without saying a word? Challenge your writers to think about how a character’s actions can reveal their emotions. Ask your class to pick an emotion from the worksheet on the next page and then mime an action that shows this emotion. Can the rest of the class guess how they are feeling?

Extreme writing
Escape from the classroom and try writing in different locations to get some fresh inspiration! From the playground to the sports hall, the local park to the library, see how a change of scene can inspire some fun stories. You could even cover the walls of the classroom with photos of different locations from Mount Everest to Mars for maximum inspiration.

Did you know?
...Roald Dahl’s BFG inspired a variety of new giants in the stories of 2017. With names like the Big Friendly Rabbit to the Big Friendly Yeti, writers also used BFG-style invented words like Squashwobbles and Bobswinkles.

To help you discover your inner Roald Dahl, explore the fun and creative use of language in the Oxford Roald Dahl Dictionary.
Action and emotion

Can you show how you’re feeling without saying a word? Pick an emotion from the list below and then mime an action that shows how you’re feeling. Can the rest of the class guess the right feeling?

eager    excited    sinister
moody    scared    foolish
secretive    embarrassed    bold
sad    cautious    happy
resentful    brave    annoyed
grumpy    silly    gentle
angry
smug

Try to think of at least five other emotions. Write them down here and then act them out.

__________________________
__________________________
__________________________
__________________________
__________________________
Editing

Writing the last line of a story doesn’t mean a writer has finished having fun. From finding plot holes to polishing their prose, authors check their spelling, punctuation and grammar, and redraft their stories until they feel they’re the best they can be. Use some of these activities to help your class revise and edit their stories until they shine.

Story buddies

Find out what genres of stories your class think they have written. You could pair up writers according to the genre of story they love to read and use the story buddy checklist on the next page to give feedback on each other’s stories.

Cliché detector

Clichés such as ‘the tip of the iceberg’ or ‘as dead as a door nail’ can make a story fall flat. Get your class to suggest their own clichés and collect these on the board. Then challenge the class to change these clichés into something more original. How about ‘the pot calling the kettle for a date’? Challenge your writers to look out for clichés in their writing and, if they spot one, to swap it for a more surprising image instead.

Make every word count

Encourage your class to revise and reread their stories to look out for any improvements they could make. Can they spot any words or phrases that are used too often and use synonyms instead? Reading aloud can help your writers to hear any sentences that sound a bit clunky. Encourage your writers to play around with vocabulary and the order of words in their story until it sounds right.

Title terror

We won’t judge a story by its cover, but picking the right title can get us turning the pages. Ask your class to suggest some of their favourite story titles such as The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe and discuss what makes them work. Challenge your writers to think up their own attention-grabbing titles. This might be an intriguing title such as ‘The Grannies who Flew to the Moon’ or just one word that jumps out at the reader like ‘Monkeynapped’!
### Story buddies

Sometimes a fresh pair of eyes can help you to spot how to make your story even more awesome! Team up with a friend to swap your stories. Use the checklist to note down your thoughts about their story and suggest any improvements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does the story have a good title?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the opening of the story grab your attention?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the plot and action make sense?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the setting work?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did you like the characters?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can you tell which character is speaking when you read the dialogue?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the story have good descriptions?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do you have a favourite word or phrase in the story?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do you like the ending?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Enjoy 500 WORDS!

Don’t forget to press the button and submit before 7pm on 22nd February 2018!