
BBC LEARNING ENGLISH

English in Action

Past simple



This is not a word-for-word transcript

Bolam

안녕하세요. English in Action 에 오신 것을 환영합니다. 저는 손보람 입니다. 오늘은 과거에 있었던 일에 대해 얘기할 때 쓸 수 있는 표현을 배워보도록 하겠습니다. 오늘도 Phil과 함께할게요. Hello Phil!

Phil

Hello everyone!

Bolam

오늘은 무슨 질문을 했나요?

Phil

I want to look at the language people use to talk about the past... so I asked people about their first ever job. I started by asking Sian – she was a babysitter, who looked after a child.

Bolam

Sian이 아이들을 look after 돌보는 babysitter 보모 일을 했다고 하네요.

Sian

My first job was as a babysitter, I did a course, and I got 98% but then when I looked after a child, he almost had an accident with some fire.

Phil

Well, I think we're safer now Sian's here.

Bolam

여기서 단순 과거시제의 예를 볼 수 있었는데요. 동사의 끝에 ed를 붙여서 과거형을 만들었습니다. 그러니까 look after가 looked after 이렇게 바뀌었죠?

Phil

So, that's what we do with regular verbs, what about irregular ones?

Bolam

Sian이 불규칙 변형 동사도 몇개 사용했는데요. Be동사의 과거형인 was, do의 과거형인 did, have의 과거형인 had 이렇게 있네요.

Phil

I spoke to Dan next - he delivered newspapers in his first job.

Bolam

네 여기서서는 동사 deliver 배달하다 인데요. 한 번 들어볼까요?

Dan

Yes, I wasn't always a teacher. I delivered newspapers. They gave me 300 newspapers. Sometimes I lost most of them, so I didn't deliver that many.

Phil

So Dan found a way to make his job easier. Any language that we should look at there?

Bolam

여기서 부정문의 사용도 볼 수 있는데요. Didn't deliver 여기서 과거형으로 쓴 것은 did이고 deliver는 원형으로 썼죠? 또 be동사의 과거 부정문은 be동사의 과거형 was와 not을 함께 써서 was not 이런 식으로 써주는데요. 예를 들어 I wasn't always a teacher. 이렇게 만들어주면 되겠죠?

Phil

Thanks! Next I asked Kee some questions.

Phil

What did you do in your first job?

Kee

I sold fish in a supermarket. I had to wear lots of clothes to stop the smell.

Phil

What was the best bit of the job?

Kee

I got to eat lots of fish!

Phil

Well, at least it was healthy. Any language to look at there?

Bolam

네 질문도 나왔는데요. 여기서 과거에 대한 질문을 만들기 위해 did와 was를 사용했는데요. What did you do? 이 문장에서 did 를, what was the best part of the job 여기서 was를 사용했네요.

Phil

Thanks, let's see how much you can remember with this test! I want to talk about my first job. People who do this job work in a supermarket, they help customers, they open the doors in the morning. How could I say that in the past about myself.

Bolam

여러분 아시겠어요? Phil이 자신의 첫 직장에 대해 말하려고 하는데요. 슈퍼마켓에서 하는 일이고 손님들을 도와주며 아침에 문을 여는 일을 했다고 말하려고 합니다. 과거 형을 사용해 한 번 말해보시겠어요?

Phil

Ready?

Bolam

준비되셨죠?

Phil

I worked in a supermarket, I helped customers and I opened the doors in the morning.

Bolam

여러분도 이렇게 말하셨나요? Phil은 슈퍼마켓에서 worked 일했었고 손님들을 helped 도왔었고 아침에 문을 opened 열었다고 하네요. 여러분 맞추셨나요?

Phil

If you got that, fantastic. Right, they didn't give us any more time, so I'll stop there.

Bolam

오늘은 과거에 있었던 일에 대해 얘기하는 법을 배워보았습니다. 다음시간에도 English in Action에서 다양한 표현 함께 배워요. Bye!

Phil

Bye!