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# BBC LEARNING ENGLISH

## English in Action

### Real conditionals



*This is not a word-for-word transcript*

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#### **Bolam**

안녕하세요? English in Action 에 오신 것을 환영합니다. 저는 손보람 입니다. 오늘은 가정법을 이용한 표현을 배워보도록 하겠습니다. 오늘도 Phil 과 함께 할게요 Hello, Phil!

#### **Phil**

Hello everyone!

#### **Bolam**

오늘은 무슨 질문을 하셨어요?

#### **Phil**

Today, we are going to be talking about things that are possible in the future, so I decided to ask people about decisions that they had to make.

#### **Bolam**

좋은 아이디어네요. 누구와 제일 먼저 얘기했나요?

#### **Phil**

Well, first I asked Sam about any future decisions. She's going to the airport this weekend.

#### **Sam**

I need to decide how to get to the airport. If I go by bus, it'll be cheaper, but take longer. If I go by train, it'll be faster but more expensive.

#### **Phil**

Oh, it's very important not to be late to the airport! What can you tell us about the grammar that Sam used?

#### **Bolam**

네, Sam은 가정법 중 현실조건절을 사용하고 있는데요. 가능한 일이라고 생각되는 것 들을 말할 때 쓰는 표현이죠. 이 때 두 개 절이 함께 쓰입니다. If로 시작되는 조건절과 그 결과를 나타내는 결과절이죠.

#### **Phil**

So what tense do we use in the if clause?

**Bolam**

여기선 현재시제의 if 절을 사용했네요. Sam이 'If I get the bus', 'If I go by train' 라고 했죠?

**Phil**

And what tense do we use in the result clause?

**Bolam**

보통 결과 절에는 will을 사용합니다. Sam 은 'it'll be cheaper', 'it'll be quicker'라고 말했습니다.

**Phil**

Thanks... that's a lot of information, so let's hear another example from Tom.

**Tom**

My friend wants to borrow some money. If I decide to lend him the money, I'll give it to him on Friday.

**Phil**

So, was that the same as we heard from Sam?

**Bolam**

네, 조건절이 현재시제를 사용했기 때문에 결과절에 will을 사용했죠. 'I'll give it to him'.

**Phil**

Is there anything else to remember?

**Bolam**

있습니다. 조건절과 결과절의 순서가 바뀌어도 상관없다는 건데요. 'I'll give it to him on Friday if I decide to lend him the money' 이렇게 말해도 되고 'if I decide to lend him the money, I'll give it to him on Friday' 이렇게 말해도 뜻 은 같아요.

**Phil**

Ok, thanks - let's hear what Dan said now.

**Dan**

I need to decide what to do this summer. If I go on holiday, I'll go to Mexico.

**Phil**

What did we have there?

**Bolam**

이 전에 나온 표현과 같습니다. 조건절에 'if I go on holiday' 이렇게 현재시제가 나왔으니까 그 결과절에 will을 써서 'I'll go to Mexico' 이렇게 말했죠.

**Phil**

Thanks, now let's see how much you can remember with a test! My big decision is about what I do this weekend, and it depends on the weather. I want to go to the beach, but I need it to be sunny. How can I say that as a real conditional?

**Bolam**

여러분은 어떻게 생각하세요? Phil이 해가 짙은 날씨가면 해변에 가고 싶다 라고 말하려고 하는데요. 어떻게 말할까요?

**Phil**

Ready?

**Bolam**

준비되었죠?

**Phil**

If it's sunny, I'll go to the beach.

**Bolam**

맞추셨나요? Phil이 조건절은 if it's sunny, 결과절은 I'll go to the beach라고 했네요.

**Phil**

If you got that, fantastic. Right, if we don't stop now, we'll run out of time.

**Bolam**

네. 오늘은 가정법 중 현실조건절을 사용하는 법을 배워보았습니다. 다음시간에도 더 다양한 표현으로 English in Action에서 만나요. 바이!

**Phil**

Bye!