

Tejali

नमस्कार मित्रांनो, Hello and welcome to English Together. असा शो, जिथे आपण शिकतो निरनिराळे विषय आणि त्या संबंधित शब्दांबद्दल. मी तेजाली आणि आज माझ्या बरोबर आहे...

Sam

Hello everyone! I'm Sam, but I'm not sure where Tom is...

.

Oh, this could be him now.

Tom

Hi everyone! Sorry I'm late, again!

Tejali

Hi Tom! Oh wow, you've brought your skateboard, with you!

Sam

You know you shouldn't bring your skateboard in here! It's dangerous!

Tejali

Very dangerous! स्केटबोर्डमुळे किती अपघात होतात माहितीये? यामुळे हाडंही मोडू शकतात. British Journal of Sports Medicine ने याबद्दल एक पाहणी केली आहे. आजचा प्रश्न त्याबद्दलच आहे. स्केटबोर्डमुळे अपघात होऊन हाड मोडण्याचं प्रमाण किती टक्के आहे? जवळ जवळ 10%, जवळ जवळ 20% की जवळ जवळ 30% ?

Tom

Yeah, I know, sorry. I get a bit bored sat around the office all day and I wanted to inject some adrenaline into the place!

Sam

Oh no, not this adrenaline junkie stuff again...

Tejali

Hmm... I'm not sure what you mean by 'adrenaline junkie'. अॅड्रेनलीन एक संप्रेरक आहे, but

what about 'junkie'?

Sam

Well, 'junk' means 'rubbish', or something bad. If someone is a 'junkie', it means they are addicted to something which is bad for them.

Tejali

Oh, OK! Addicted म्हणजे व्यसन लागलेला, आहारी गेलेला. So, an 'adrenaline junkie' is someone who has an addiction to adrenaline.

Sam

Sort of, we would use it more generally to describe someone who likes excitement and risky things. And, to the listeners, adrenaline junkie is a compound noun – a noun pair in which the first noun acts an adjective to inform the second.

Tejali

आता अॅड्रेनलीन आणि 'risky' या दोन्ही गोष्टींबद्दल बोलतोय तर आपण BBC Radio 4 च्या All in the Mind मधली क्लिप ऐकू. जो केबल पेन्साल्व्हानिया युनिव्हर्सिटीत मानसशास्त्राचे प्राध्यापक आहेत. क्लोदिया हम्मॉड त्यांच्याशी मॅदू आणि धोके यांच्या परस्पर संबंधाबद्दल संवाद साधत आहेत.

Claudia

So in your study you put people into a brain scanner and then you gave them certain exercises to do where they could, in effect, I mean, sort of gamble on whether they could win real money. Does this mean you could predict how likely they are to be a risk-taker?

Jo

Yeah, you can take these brain measures and, combined, do a pretty good job of predicting who is going to be a risk taker and who is going to be risk-averse.

Claudia

And when you did that and then looked to see what was going on in the brain and in the structure of the brain what did you find for the people who took the most risks?

Jo

We saw more grey matter, a larger structure, in an area of the brain called the amygdala that has long been linked to the emotion of fear.

Tom

So! People can be risk-averse or they can be risk takers!

Sam

And it seems we can predict this with science! How about you, are you a risk-taker or are you risk-averse?

Tejali

'Risk-averse' म्हणजे धोका टाळणारे, पण काही risk takers असतात, 'risk takers' म्हणजे जोखीम पत्करणारे असतात. What about you, Tom?

Tom

I'm definitely a risk taker! I love my skateboard and adventure sports, too! In fact, I might even say I was a thrill seeker, as I seek out thrills.

Tejali

'To seek' म्हणजे शोधणे, याचाच वापर करून आपण 'seek out' हा क्रियावाचक शब्दप्रयोगही करू शकतो. How about you, Sam, are you a risk taker?

Sam

Well, I'm no thrill seeker, but I don't mind risk. I just prefer calculated risk.

Tejali

'A thrill' म्हणजे थरार. जी गोष्ट आपल्याला thrill देते ती thrilling असते. आपण असाही म्हणून शकतो की, the activity 'thrills' us. What do you mean by 'calculated risk'?

Sam

Well, if I calculate a risk, it means I can imagine the degree of risk or danger involved. This helps me to decide if I want to do it.

Tom

Huh? What?

Sam

Like when I did my Master's degree. Considering the price of the course and the benefits it would offer allowed me to calculate whether the risk of spending my time and money was worth it.

Tejali

'Something worth it' म्हणजे केलेल्या कष्टाचं चीज होणं. 'Worth' म्हणजे मूल्य. So, was your course worth it?

Sam

I'd say it was definitely worth it! That's why I'm here now!

Tejali

आणि आजच्या प्रश्नाचं उत्तर, आजच्या प्रश्नाचं उत्तर आहे 29%. स्केटबोर्ड मुळे होणाऱ्या अपघातात हाड मोडण्याची शक्यता २९% असते. So, is skateboarding worth it?

Sam

Really?! Skateboarding is definitely not worth it! You could break your arm!

Tom

I bet you wouldn't say that if you tried it, Sam! Think about the adrenaline!

Sam

Ha! Spoken like a true adrenalin junkie.

Tejali

बरोब्बर ! तुम्हाला काय वाटतं याबद्दल? तुम्ही 'risk taker' म्हणजे जोखीम पत्करणारे आहात का? आणि 'adrenaline junkie'? की तुम्ही जोखीम टाळता? Here's some other key vocabulary we learned today; skateboard, 'addicted' म्हणजे व्यसनी, 'seek out' म्हणजे शोधणे आणि 'thrill seeker' म्हणजे थरार शोधणारे. आजच्या भागाबद्दल तुम्हाला काय वाटलं आमच्या फेसबुक ग्रुपवर आम्हाला नक्की सांगा सांगा. It's definitely worth it! पुन्हा भेटूया English Togetherच्या पुढच्या भागात, Bye!