

This is not a word-for-word transcript

Tejali

नमस्कार मित्रांनो, Hi and welcome to English Together. असा शो, जिथे आपण चर्चा करतो निरनिराळे विषय आणि त्या संबंधित शब्दांची. मी तेजाली आणि आज माझ्या बरोबर आहे...

Phil

Hi, I'm Phil

Tom

And I'm Tom, hi everyone, welcome to today's episode.

Tejali

आज बोलणार आहोत गृहपाठाबद्दल. कोणा कोणाला आवडायचं गृहपाठ करायला? गृहपाठ करणं आणि गृहपाठ करवून घेणं, दोन्हीही दिव्य आणि हल्ली तर मुलांना एवढा गृहपाठ असतो की बिचाऱ्यांना खेळायलाही वेळ मिळत नाही. आजचा प्रश्न त्याबद्दलच आहे. प्रश्न आहे, ब्रिटनमध्ये १५ वर्षांच्या मुलांना गृहपाठासाठी दर आठवड्यात किती वेळ द्यावा लागतो? तीन ऑप्शन्स आहेत, a. पाच तास, b. १० तास, की c. १५ तास? OECD याबद्दल काय म्हणणं आहे ते मी तुम्हाला नंतर सांगेन. तुला काय वाटतं फिल याबद्दल?

Phil

I don't know what the answer is, but I think 15 hours a week sounds about right. 3 hours a night is quite a long time, but I think it's fair – children should be studying, it's important.

Tom

Well, I'm not going to say it isn't important – but surely they need to have time to play as well – life isn't just about work. I think about an hour a night is more than enough – so I'd say, for the quiz, nearly 5 hours.

Phil

Play is fine – but let's be honest, if you haven't got a good understanding of language, maths and science, then you're not going to be that successful as an adult.

Tejali

ठीक आहे, बीबीसी वर्ल्ड सर्व्हिसच्या वर्ल्ड अपडेटमधला एक छोटासा भाग ऐकू. लहान मुलांच्या गृहपाठासाठी एक नवीन ॲप तयार केलं आहे. हे ॲप मुलांना त्यांचा गृहपाठ झाल्यावर चक्क पैसे देतं.

News presenter

8 years ago Mohamad Jebara designed an online maths programme for children, mildly successful, but six months ago he added another dimension - children would be paid real money if they completed their maths exercises and according to Mr Jebara, their performance skyrocketed.

...So we've been testing this with a pilot group over the last six months, we have seen that 75% of them are completing their three exercises in a week, which is about an hour's worth of work in the week..

Tejali

मग, काय म्हणणं आहे तुझं?

Phil

Oh come on, that's ridiculous – people should take studying seriously, not just do it for the money.

Tom

I thought you want them to stop doing frivolous things like playing, no?

Tejali

Frivolous म्हणजे किरकोळ, बिनकामाच्या गोष्टी, ज्यातून आनंद मिळतो पण त्यात काहीही उत्पादकता नसते. म्हणजे साध्या भाषेत सांगायचं झालं तर टिवल्या बावल्या. व्हीडियो गेम खेळ, फेसबुक, इन्स्टाग्रामवर फोटो टाकत बस, मुलं कितीतरी वेळ टिवल्या बावल्या करत असतात.

Phil

Yeah, but I want them to be driven by the importance of learning... I don't think this does that.

Tejali

Driven म्हणजे एखाद्या गोष्टीमुळे प्रेरित होणे. शिकण्यासाठी कुठलीतरी प्रेरणा असणं गरजेचं आहे.

Tom

So, you don't think that cold, hard, cash is a driver for people to learn?

Phil

No, that's not a real 'driver' – it's just financial inducement – we should be better than that.

Tejali

'Financial inducement' म्हणजे आर्थिक आमिष. पण म्हटलं तर सगळं जग पैशाभोवातीच फिरतं, हो ना?

Tom

Well, yeah that's what I was going to say... Inducing people to do something with money isn't always bad – isn't that why we get paid for working in the first place? I think there's something good about showing people that there's an upshot to the choices that they make.

Tejali

An upshot म्हणजे निष्कर्ष, परिणाम – don't you think children should learn that every action has an upshot?

Phil

Well, yes but – shouldn't the upshots be about learning. Why does everything have to be about money?

Tom

Because, it's teaching people responsibility – and if it means they learn maths at the same time, great! If you think homework is a good thing you should be happy about this Phil.

Tejali

बरं, तर आता परत गृहपाठाकडे वळू, आणि आपल्या प्रश्नाचं उत्तरही बघू. माझा प्रश्न होता, ब्रिटीश मुलांना गृहपाठासाठी दर आठवड्यात किती वेळ द्यावा लागतो? OECD च्या म्हणण्याप्रमाणे त्यांना साधारणतः 4.9 तास गृहपाठासाठी द्यावे लागतात. म्हणजे उत्तर आहे a. पाच तास.

Tom

Yes, I got the answer right and that sounds sensible – time to study, and time to have a life as well.

Phil

Hmm... doesn't seem enough to me... maybe they do need the financial inducements.

Tom

I thought you said that motivation should come from somewhere else?

Phil

Maybe you convinced me....

Tom

Now, there's a first!

Tejali

आता माझी वेळ संपत आलीये. त्यामुळे पटकन आजचे शब्द बघू. 'Frivolous' म्हणजे किरकोळ, अनुत्पादक गोष्टी, 'driven' म्हणजे एखाद्या गोष्टीसाठी प्रेरणा घेणं, 'financial inducement' म्हणजे पैशाचं आमिष, 'upshot' म्हणजे निष्कर्ष, परिणाम. आज इथेच थांबूया. पुन्हा भेटू English Together पुढच्या भागात. Bye.