



This is not a word-for-word transcript

ምህረት

ሰላም፣ ስለአንድ ጉዳይ ወደምንወያይበትና ስለጉዳዩ ለማውራት የሚያስፈልገውን ቋንቋ ወደምናቀርብበት የEnglish Together ዝግጅት እንኳን በደህና መጡ። ምህረት እባላለሁ። አብሮኝ/አብራኝ... አለ/አለች።

Sam

Hi, I'm Sam. Welcome to the programme!

Phil

And I'm Phil. Hello!

ምህረት

ዛሬ ስለቆሻሻ ነው የምናወራው። በዓለም ላይ ሁሉም አገራት ቆሻሻ ያመርታሉ። ነገር ግን ብዙዎቹ ከሚያመርቱት ቆሻሻ ውስጥ የተወሰነውን መቶኛ ያህል መልሰው ጥቅም ላይ ያውሉታል። ይህም ጥያቄ አጫራብን፤ ቁሶችን የበለጠ መልሳ ለሥራ የምታውለው አገር የትኛዋ ናት?

- ሀ) ደቡብ ኮርያ
- ለ) ሜክሲኮ
- ሐ) ጀርመን።

Phil

Well, I've been to South Korea, and I noticed they had recycling bins everywhere.

Sam

For paper and plastic? So is that your answer, Phil?

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We will give the answer later in the programme. አሁን ቆሻሻን 'waste' እና ውድቅዳቂ ነገሮችን 'rubbish' ጥቅም ላይ ከምታውልበት ፈጠራ የተሞላበት መንገድ የተነሳ 'recycling' ቆሻሻን መልሶ መጠቀም ለተባለው ቃል አዲስ ትርጉም እያሰጠች ስላለች እንዲት ፓኪስታናዊት የተጠናቀረውን የቢቢሲ ዜና እንከታተል።

News insert

A ten-year-old schoolgirl from Pakistan has been taking general rubbish and turning it into gift bags to help clean up the growing waste problem in her country. Pakistan generates 20m tonnes of rubbish a year and the figure is growing by 2.4% annually. Could Pakistan's 'youngest social

entrepreneur' have the answer? Zymal Umer estimates she has sold \$5,000 worth of bags and donates her profits to children's charities, winning multiple international awards for her work.

Sam

What a great story! This girl clearly has a real social conscience.

ምህረት

'Social conscience' ማኅበራዊ ንቃተኅሊና ማለት ነው። Yes, and so young.

Sam

I know! It's always nice to see young people who have a social conscience and want to change things.

Phil

You and your social conscience, Sam! No, but it's true - they can then be an example to other young people, too.

Sam

Exactly, often all you need is one person to implement change and others will do the same.

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'Implement change' ለውጥን መተግበር ማለት ነው። Have either of you ever implemented any changes?

Phil

Like the girl in the story? No! But I've tried to implement small changes in my own life, like reusing plastic bags.

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I do that, too.

ቁሶችን መልሶ ስለመጠቀም እያወራን እንደመሆኑ ቀደም ሲል ወዳነሳነው ጥያቄ እንመለስ፤ ቁሶችን የበለጠ መልሳ ጥቅም ላይ የምታውለው አገር የትኛው ናት?

ሀ) ደቡብ ኮርያ

ለ) ሜክሲኮ

ሐ) ጀርመን።

OECD ባቀረባቸው ቁጥሮች መሰረት መልሱ ጀርመን ናት የሚል ነው። ጀርመን ከጠቅላላው ቆሻሻ 65 በመቶ ያህሉን መልሳ ጥቅም ላይ ታውላለች፤ ደቡብ ኮርያ በ59 በመቶ ሁለተኛ ናት።

Sam

That just shows what happens if everyone makes little changes.

Phil

It's true, we can all make a difference in small ways.

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'Make a difference' ልዩነት መፍጠር ማለት ነው። In small ways, like we were saying earlier, with our plastic bags.

Sam

Yeah, I often wish I could make a bigger difference than I do, though...

Phil

There's your social conscience again, Sam!

Sam

But, really! I can often see where there's a problem, but can't come up with solutions.

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'Come up with solutions' መፍትሄ ማምጣት ማለት ነው። They described the schoolgirl in the story as a 'social entrepreneur' for making gift bags from newspaper.

Sam

Exactly! She came up with such a creative solution to a big problem in her country.

Phil

You know, I was just thinking - I'd say that in our team, I'm the one who comes up with the most creative solutions.

Sam

You're also the one who creates all the problems, Phil!

Phil

Mmh?

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Oh no, maybe we need to implement some changes here!

እርስዎስ? እየጨመረ ስለመጣው የቆሻሻና የውድቅዳቂ ነገሮች ችግር ምን ያስባሉ? በአገርዎት ውስጥ ምን make a difference? ማን come up with solutions ያለበት ይመስልዎታል? እና. . .

የዚህ ሳምንት ዝግጅታችንን አጠናቅቀን ከመሰናበታችን በፊት ዛሬ የተወያየንባቸውን ቃላት እንመልከት፤ ሁሉም

ከማኅበራዊ ችግሮች እና መፍትሄዎች ጋር የተገናኙ ናቸው፤ ማኅበራዊ ኅሊና 'social conscience'፤ ለውጥን

መተግበር 'implement change'፤ ልዩነት መፍጠር 'make a difference'፤ መፍትሄ ማመንጨት 'come up with solutions'።

አብረውን ስለቆዩ እናመሰግናለን፤ ለተጨማሪ የEnglish Together ዝግጅት በሚቀጥለው ሳምንት ይጠብቁን።